





Members of the audience will be extremely grateful if persons possessing watches making pipping noises will kindly silence them.

You are politely requested not to smoke in the auditorium.







CH. GOUNOD

Producer PETER FOSTER THEATRE ROUGH

#### APRIL 19th — 23rd President:

President: Mrs. Barbara Harding ALICE REED

Musical Director

Vice Presidents:

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T.S.B. Trust Company Ltd. is proud to be associated with W.A.O.S.

## THE HAMPSHIRE CHRONICLE

has for more than 200 years acquainted Hampshire people of the various facets and events of local and country life.

We congratulate W.A.O.S. on their latest production and trust we may continue to record their progress in the future.

# HAMPSHIRE CHRONICLE

## THE COUNTY NEWSPAPER

**57 HIGH STREET** 

WINCHESTER

Established 1771

Published Fridays

## A MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT



A very warm welcome to our Patrons, members, regular audience and to anyone who is seeing a W.A.O.S. production for the first time. Thank you all for coming; we hope you will enjoy your evening with us.

In 1980 the Society scored a great success with its first ever grand opera—*Carmen*. There was a general desire to repeat the experience and we now present Gounod's *Faust* in this, our 76th year.

Faust is one of the most successful operas ever written and has been translated into at least 25 languages. Tonight we present a totally new translation by our musical director, Alice Reed. The opera was completed in 1858 and was included in every Covent Garden season from 1863 to 1911. It is now a favourite with amateur societies but it is an ambitious project to undertake and to avoid overtaxing our singers we offer four performances instead of our more usual five-day run.

We have been encouraged by our members' response to pleas for help behind the scenes. A production such as this could not be contemplated without the support of as many people in the backstage crew as those appearing on stage.

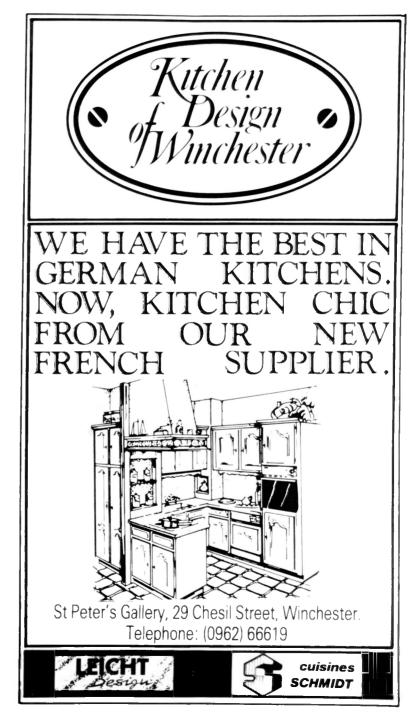
While mentioning crowds on stage I must say that the junior W.A.O.S. Society performed *Oklahoma* with a cast of 62! We congratulate the juniors on their continued success and anticipate welcoming many of these young enthusiasts to the senior Society. Perhaps we shall see some of them in our next production.

We have by no means forgotten our Gilbert and Sullivan followers. We are presenting *Patience* from November 22-26 — a gem you must not miss! We look forward to seeing you and your friends in the Autumn.

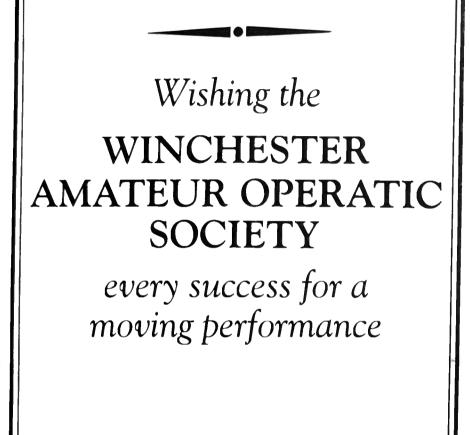
Barbara Harding

## **COME AND JOIN US!**

If you have enjoyed tonight's show you may feel inspired to come and join us in our next production, either on stage or behind the scenes. New members are always welcome. Why not come along to the record evening on Thursday, June 2nd at the Chesil Theatre, or contact our Membership Secretary, Pauline Wilson, Silver Birches, Titchfield Lane, Wickham, Hants. Tel: (0329) 832610.



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from your stationery friends at

WARDEN & SON

85 High Street, Winchester Telephone (0962) 65966

Peter Foster (Producer) studied at the London Opera Centre after graduating in civil engineering at Newcastle University. He worked as assistant to Antony Besch and John Stoddart, and for the New Opera Company, London Festival Opera, Scottish Opera and Edinburgh Festival Opera. He worked for six years as a Staff producer for English National Opera and is now a free-lance director. His most recent productions include The Marriage of Figaro (Trinity College of Music) The Pursuit of Love (Guildhall School of Music) Trial by Jury/H.M.S. Pinafore (Bournemouth G. & S. Society) and L'Elisir D'Amore (Welwyn Opera).



Alice Reed (Musical Director) studied conducting at Trinity College of Music and was accompanist to the Opera Class under Parry Jones. She was a student conductor at Dartington under Antal Dorati. A long involvement with opera led to the formation of her own Opera Group, which she ran for many years in musical partnership with her husband Reginald Reed (Chorus Master). She believes her new English version of Faust is clearer in meaning than the old, and avoids the banalities of some up-dated texts.

## **PRODUCER'S PREFACE**

*FAUST*, as first staged, contained dialogue as well as recitative, and we follow this practice in tonight's performance.

The story, derived from the first part of Goethe's 'Faust' has little to do with earlier versions of the Faust legend, and is set firmly in the 19th century.

#### Extract from Autobiographical Reminiscenses by Charles Gounod

"In 1856 I made the acquaintance of Jules Barbier and Michel Carre and suggested they collaborate with me, and trust me with a libretto. The first subject I put forward was Faust which pleased them both so we went to see M. Carvalho, at that time director of the Theatre Lyrique. He had just brought out Victor Masse's "Reine Topaz" in which Mdme. Miola-Carvalho had achieved a striking success. Mr. Carvalho approved of our notion, and we set to work at once. I had done about half my share of the work, when he informed me that the Theatre de la Porte St. Martin was bringing out a melodrama under the title of *'Faust*" and this completely upset his calculations with regard to our work. He rightly thought we should never be ready before them, and it would be imprudent to enter into competition with a theatre whose well-known splendour as to *mise en scène* would draw half Paris just before our piece appeared.

"My 'Faust' was not put into rehearsal until September, 1858. Before I left Paris I had gone through the work with Mr. Carvalho in the foyer of his theatre. At that time nothing had been settled as to the cast, but M. Carvalho had asked to bring his wife to hear me play over the work. She was so struck with the role of Marguerite, that he begged me to let her sing it. I was only too delighted, and the result proved my decision to have something of an inspiration".

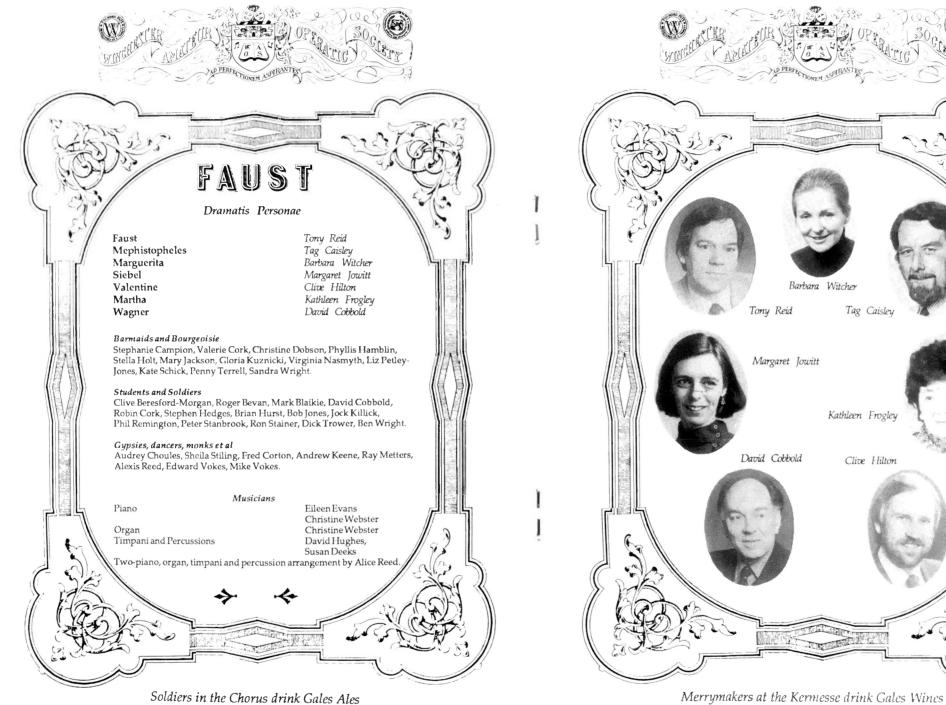
#### Extract from A Short History of Opera by Professor Donald Grout (1949)

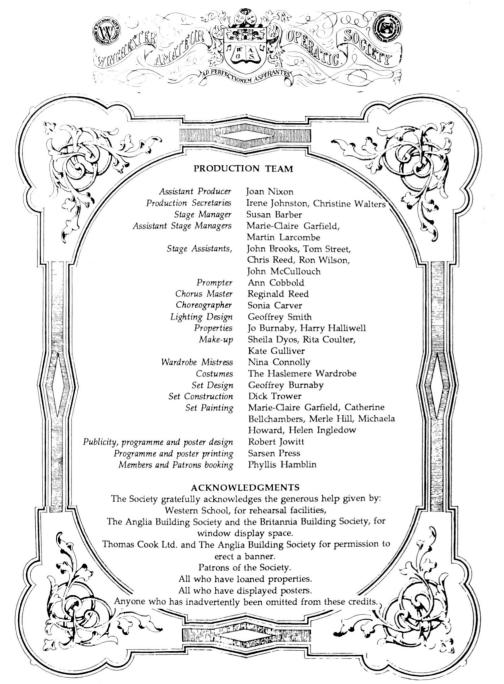
"Gounod, the most thoroughly representative composer of the mid-nineteenth century, was an eclectic yet individual musician, an ingratiating melodist, capable of a certain profundity, endowed with a fine ear for the effects of harmony and colour in music, and exceptionally sensitive to the qualities of a text".

"His style is in fact admirably logical and well-proportioned, truly French, but to some degree tinged by Italianate feeling, and occasional touches of solemnity which remind us that he was a composer for the church as well as the theatre. His dramatic masterpiece *Faust* was staged in 1859 at the Theatre Lyrique in Paris".

Sad to relate, during the last few weeks of the preparation of *Faust*, our Producer Peter Foster was stricken by illness. The W.A.O.S. was extremely fortunate, under these circumstances, that the Assistant Producer Joan Nixon, was able so thoroughly and adequately to step into the breach.

The Society wishes Peter a speedy and complete recovery, and hopes he will join us for future productions. Without his talent and imagination it would be extremely difficult to stage so grand a production as *Faust*.





It is rumoured that 'Props' prefer Gales Prize Old 'Nips'

## FAUST: A SUMMARY OF THE PLOT

The Action takes place in and around Leipzig in the middle of the nineteenth century

#### Act I - i Faust's Study, before dawn

Faust, close to suicide, calls on the Devil to help him. Mephistopheles appears and they make a pact: in exchange for Faust's soul Mephistopheles will act as his servant and make him young again. Faust is shown a vision of the innocent Marguerita and falls in love with her. Mephistopheles transforms Faust's cup of poison into an elixir of youth.

#### Act I – ii Leipzig Easter Fair

Valentine treasures the medallion given him by his sister Marguerita as protection in battle. Mephistopheles tells fortunes: any flower picked by Siebel, a young man in love with Marguerita, will wither: both Valentine and Wagner, his comrade, will be killed. Mephistopheles toasts Marguerita in magic wine. Valentine's sword shatters in his hand as he attacks, and he realises he is dealing with the Devil.

Faust is longing to see Marguerita again, and Mephistopheles effects their meeting during the waltz competition. She runs away, embarrassed, and Faust follows.

#### Act II Marguerita's Garden

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Siebel overcomes the Devil's spell, and picks flowers for Marguerita. Faust arrives and dismisses Mephistopheles, as he is overcome by the tranquillity of Marguerita's dwelling. The Devil returns with a casket of jewels to tempt Marguerita. She discovers the jewels, but is interrupted by her neighbour, Martha.

Mephistopheles, returning, tells Martha her husband is dead, and then pretends to court her while Faust is left alone with Marguerita. She tells Faust to return next day, but Mephistopheles makes him wait in concealment. Alone, as she thinks, Marguerita declares her love for Faust, and at her call he runs to her arms.

#### 20 MINUTE INTERVAL

#### ACT II - i Marguerita's house and the street outside

Marguerita has borne Faust's child and in her loneliness she is comforted by Siebel. She goes to pray for Faust and their child. Martha announces Valentine's return and Siebel is charged with telling him what has happened. Mephistopheles sings a mocking serenade outside the house, but Valentine comes out and challenges Faust to a duel. He throws away his medallion and is mortally wounded. Faust and Mephistopheles escape, and the dying Valentine curses Marguerita.

#### Act III – ii The Church

Valentine's curse begins to take effect when Marguerita is confronted by the Devil as she tries to pray.

#### Act IV - i Walpurgis Night

Mephistopheles shows Faust the Walpurgis Night festivities in the Harz Mountains. Faust is seduced by beauties from ancient times. A vision of Marguerita at the scaffold appears to Faust and he commands Mephistopheles to take him to her.

#### Act IV — ii The Prison

Marguerita is to die for murdering her child. Faust begs her to escape with him but her mind wanders to scenes of their former happiness. When Mephistopheles appears she appeals to the angels to carry her away and save her from damnation.

Dawn breaks and Marguerita's soul ascends to Heaven. Mephistopheles disappears, and Faust, unable to follow Marguerita, remains in limbo.

#### PATRONS OF THE W.A.O.S. 1988

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We apologise to any patrons inadvertently omitted from this list

#### PATRONS' SCHEME

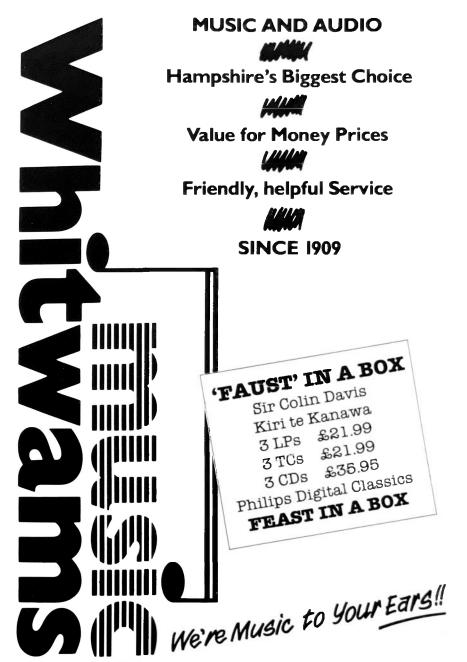
The Society offers sincere thanks to all its patrons. Have you enjoyed the show? If so, and you are not already a patron, you are invited to become one.

A donation of £8.00 per annum entitles you to a 25% discount on each of the first four tickets purchased for each show, with Priority Booking, usually for three weeks before Public Box Office booking opens. Furthermore two newsletters a year keep you in touch with the Society's activities.

If you are interested please send your name and address to: Mrs. P. Hamblin (Patrons' Secretary), 16 Sunnydown Road, Oliver's Battery, Winchester S022 4LD or telephone Winchester 61315, and a form will be sent to you.

#### W.A.O.S. JUNIOR SECTION

Our president in her preface has already spoken of the resounding success scored by the juniors in Oklahoma, and all those persons fortunate enough to have witnessed this splendid spectacle will echo her sentiments. The Juniors' next production is at present shrouded in mystery - though we have hints of palm trees and southern seas - but any aspiring young persons, or their parents, guardians, sisters, cousins and aunts on their behalf, are earnestly requested to apply to the Junior Section Organiser, Ben Wright, telephone Winchester 64788, where instances of juvenile promise will be liable to receive a very sympathetic ear.



## 70 High Street, Winchester, Hampshire SO23 9DE 📾 0962 · 65253

### PREVIOUS PRODUCTIONS

## DATES FOR YOUR DIARY

**Friday 20th May:** Dinner Dance The Guildhall, Winchester.

Thursday 2nd June: Record Evening, *Patience*, Chesil Theatre, Winchester.

Thursday 16th June: Annual General Meeting again at the Chesil Theatre.

**FUTURE PRODUCTIONS** 

22nd – 26th November: *PATIENCE*, Theatre Royal.

April 1989: CALAMITY JANE, Theatre Royal.

### **IN MEMORIAM**

ELLEN DAY, though never seen by the audience, was a vital functionary of the W.A.O.S. for well over twenty years. As Wardrobe Mistress in the subterranean squalor of the Guildhall before its refurbishment she maintained over the costumes – and their wearers – a magnificently military discipline, particularly suitable for choruses of Dragoon Guards but equally essential for any production. She will be greatly missed.

## The Friends of Winchester Cathedral

#### 2 The Close, Winchester, Hampshire, S023 9LS

The Cathedral is always in need of financial help as it depends almost entirely upon voluntary donations for its upkeep. By joining the "Friends" your annual subscription, which can be covenanted, would be a valuable contribution to this end. You would be kept informed about the Friends' activities and how their money is spent on the Cathedral through the Annual Journal and Newsletter

Do Join Now

To: THE GENERAL SECRETARY,

2 The Close, Winchester, Hampshire, S023 9LS Telephone: (0962) 63933

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Name\_

(IN BLOCKS PLEASE) Address

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"The Pirates of Penzance"	
"The Mikado"	
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"The Yeomen of The Guard"	
"The Gondoliers"	
"Patience"	
"Ruddigore"	
"Trial by Jury" and "H.M.S. Pinafore" .	
"Princess Ida"	
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"Iolanthe"	
"Tom Jones"	
"Monsieur Beaucaire"	
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"Patience"
"Die Fledemaus"
"The Gipsy Baron" 1961
"The Mikado"
"Cox and Box" and "Pirates of Penzance" 1963
"Merrie England"
"Iolanthe" 1965
"Princess Ida"
"The Gondoliers" 1967
"Ruddigore" 1968
"La Vie Parisienne"
"The Yeomen of the Guard" 1970
"Trial by Jury" and "H.M.S. Pinafore"
"Iolanthe"
"The Merry Widow"
"The Mikado"
"Patience"
"Die Fledemaus"
"Trial by Jury" and "Pirates of Penzance" 1977
"Iolanthe"
"Orpheus in the Underworld"
"The Yeomen of the Guard"
"Carmen"
"The Gondoliers" 1980
"The Merry Widow"
"Princess Ida"
"H.M.S. Pinafore" 1982
"Oklahoma"
"The Sorcerer"
"The Mikado" 1984
"Free as Air"
"My Fair Lady"
"Ruddigore"
"Iolanthe"

